

Lecture 1

2023/2024

Microwave Devices and Circuits for Radiocommunications

2023/2024

- 2C/1L, **MDCR**
- Attendance at minimum 7 sessions (course or laboratory)
- Lectures- **associate professor Radu Damian**
 - Tuesday 16-18, ~~Online~~, P8
 - E – 50% final grade
 - problems + (2p atten. lect.) + (3 tests) + (bonus activity)
 - first test L1: 20-27.02.2024 (t2 and t3 not announced, lecture)
 - 3att.=+0.5p
 - all materials/equipments authorized

2023/2024

- Laboratory – **associate professor Radu Damian**
 - Tuesday 08-12, II.13 / (08:10)
 - L – 25% final grade
 - ADS, 4 sessions
 - Attendance + **personal results**
 - P – 25% final grade
 - ADS, 3 sessions (-1? 20.02.2024)
 - personal homework

Materials

■ <http://rf-opto.etti.tuiasi.ro>

Laboratorul de Microunde si Opti

Not secure | rf-opto.etti.tuiasi.ro/microwave_cd.php?chg_lang=0

☆

Main

Courses

Master

Staff

Research

Students

Admin

Microwave CD

Optical Communications

Optoelectronics

Internet

Antennas

Practica

Networks

Educational software

Microwave Devices and Circuits for Radiocommunications (English)

Course: MDCR (2017-2018)

Course Coordinator: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian
Code: EDOS412T
Discipline Type: DOS; Alternative, Specialty
Credits: 4
Enrollment Year: 4, Sem. 7

Activities

Course: Instructor: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 2 Hours/Week, Specialization Section, Timetable:
Laboratory: Instructor: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 1 Hours/Week, Group, Timetable:

Evaluation

Type: **Examen**

A: 50%, (Test/Colloquium)
B: 25%, (Seminary/Laboratory/Project Activity)
D: 25%, (Homework/Specialty papers)

Grades

[Aggregate Results](#)

Attendance

[Course](#)
[Laboratory](#)

Lists


[Bonus-uri acumulate \(final\)](#)
[Studenti care nu pot intra in examen](#)

Materials

Course Slides

[MDCR Lecture 1](#) (pdf, 5.43 MB, en, [99](#))
[MDCR Lecture 2](#) (pdf, 3.67 MB, en, [99](#))
[MDCR Lecture 3](#) (pdf, 4.76 MB, en, [99](#))
[MDCR Lecture 4](#) (pdf, 5.58 MB, en, [99](#))



 **English** |  Romana |

Main

Courses

Master

Staff

Rese

Grades

Student List

Exams

Photos

Online Exams

In order to participate at online exams you must get ready following

1. On the main menu, choose the language you are comfortable

Materials

- RF-OPTO
 - <http://rf-opto.etti.tuiasi.ro>
- **David Pozar, “Microwave Engineering”,**
Wiley; 4th edition , 2011
 - 1 exam problem ← Pozar
- Photos
 - sent by email/**online exam**
 - used at lectures/laboratory

Photos



Date:

Grupa	5304 (2015/2016)
Specializarea	Tehnologii si sisteme de telecomunicatii
Marca	5184

[Trimite email acestui student](#) | [Adauga acest student la lista \(0\)](#)

Detalii curente

Observatii

Finantare	Buget
Bursa	Fara Bursa



Date:

Grupa	5304 (2015/2016)
Specializarea	Tehnologii si sisteme de telecomunicatii
Marca	5244

[Trimite email acestui student](#) | [Adauga acest student la lista \(0\)](#)

Detalii curente

Observatii

Finantare	Buget
Bursa	Bursa de Studii



Date:

Grupa	5304 (2015/2016)
Specializarea	Tehnologii si sisteme de telecomunicatii
Marca	5184

[Acceseaza ca acest student](#)

Note obtinute

Disciplina	Tip	Data	Descriere	Nota	Pondere	Obs.
TW			Tehnologii Web			
	N	17/01/2014	Nota finala	10	-	
	A	17/01/2014	Cearta Tehnologii Web 2013/2014	10	7.55	
	B	17/01/2014	Laborator Tehnologii Web 2013/2014	9	-	
	D	17/01/2014	Tema Tehnologii Web 2013/2014	9		

Photos

Grupa 5403

Nr.	Student	Prezent	Nr.	Student	Prezent	Nr.	Student	Prezent
1	ANGHELUS DOMIT-MARIUS	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Nota: 0 Obs:	2	ANTIGHIN FLORIN-RAZVAN	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Nota: 0 Obs:	3	ANTONICA BIANCA	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Nota: 0 Obs:
4	APOSTOL PAVEL-MANUEL	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Nota: 0 Obs:	5	BALASCA TALIAN-PETRU	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Nota: 0 Obs:	6	BOSTAN ANDREI-PETRICU	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Nota: 0 Obs:
7	BOTEZAT EMANUEL	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Nota: 0 Obs:	8	BUTUNOI GEORGE-MADALIN	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Nota: 0 Obs:	9	CHILEA SALUCA-MARIA	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Nota: 0 Obs:
10	CHRISTOIU ECATERINA	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Nota: 0 Obs:	11	COJOC MARIUS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Nota: 0 Obs:	12	COJOCARIU AURA-FLORINA	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Nota: 0 Obs:

Nr.	Student	Prezent
2	ANTIGHIN FLORIN-RAZVAN	<input type="checkbox"/> Puncte: 0 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Nota: 0 Obs:

Adrese email

- Sefii de grupa
 - lista cu adrese de email **utilizate** de toti studentii
 - poate fi @student.etti.tuiasi.ro (@gmail @yahoo etc.)
 - **rdamian@etti.tuiasi.ro**

Access

■ Not customized



A screenshot of a student profile page. On the left is a small, pixelated portrait of a young man. To the right of the portrait is a table with student details. Below the table is a link 'Acceseaza ca acest student' circled in red. At the bottom is a table of grades.

Date:

Grupa	5304 (2015/2016)
Specializarea	Tehnologii si sisteme de telecomunicatii
Marca	5184

[Acceseaza ca acest student](#)

Note obtinute

Disciplina	Tip	Data	Descriere	Nota	Puncte	Obs.
TW	Tehnologii Web					
	N	17/01/2014	Nota finala	10	-	
	A	17/01/2014	Colocviu Tehnologii Web 2013/2014	10	7.55	
	B	17/01/2014	Laborator Tehnologii Web 2013/2014	9	-	
	D	17/01/2014	Tema Tehnologii Web 2013/2014	9	-	



A screenshot of a login form. It contains three input fields: 'Nume' (Name), 'Email', and 'Cod de verificare' (Verification code). The 'Email' and 'Cod de verificare' fields are circled in red. Below the 'Cod de verificare' field is a blue box with the text '344bd9f' and a red 'X' over it. At the bottom is a 'Trimite' (Send) button.

Nume

Email

Cod de verificare

344bd9f

Trimite

Online

- access to **online exams** requires the **password** received by email

English | Romana |

Main Courses Master Staff Research **Student**

Grades Student List Exams Photos

POPESCU GOPO ION

Fotografia nu exista

Date:

Grupa	5700 (2019/2020)
Specializarea	Inginerie electronica si telecomunicatii
Marca	7000000

[Access the site as this student](#) [request access to software](#)

Grades

Inca nu a fost notat.

Main Courses Master Staff Research

Grades **Student List** Exams Photos

Login

Use the last name and email stored in the database

Name
POPESCU GOPO

Email/Password

Write the code below

828f26b

Send

Online

- access email/password

Main Courses Master Staff Research

Grades Student List Exams Photos

POPESCU GOPO ION

**Fotografia
nu exista**

Date:

Grupa	5700 (2019/2020)
Specializarea	Inginerie electronica si telec
Marca	7000000

You access the site as **this student!**

Main Courses Master Staff Research

Grades Student List Exams Photos

POPESCU GOPO ION

**Fotografia
nu exista**

Date:

Grupa	5700 (2019/2020)
Specializarea	Inginerie electronica si telec
Marca	7000000

You access the site as this student **(including exams)!**

Password

■ received by email

Important message from RF-OPTO

Inbox x



Radu-Florin Damian

to me, POPESCU



Romanian

> English

[Translate message](#)



Laboratorul de Microunde si Optoelectronica
Facultatea de Electronica, Telecomunicatii si Tehnologia Informatiei
Universitatea Tehnica "Gh. Asachi" Iasi

In atentie: POPESCU GOPO ION

Parola pentru a accesa examenele pe server-ul **rf-opto** este

Parola: [REDACTED]

Identificati-va pe [server](#), cu parola, cat mai rapid, pentru confirmare.

Memorati acest mesaj intr-un loc sigur, pentru utilizare ulterioara

Attention: POPESCU GOPO ION

The password to access the exams on the **rf-opto** server is

Password: [REDACTED]

Login to the [server](#), with this password, as soon as possible, for confirmation.

Save this message in a safe place for later use

Reply

Reply all

Forward

	Subject	Correspondents
★	Important message from RF-OPTO	POPESCU GOPO ION
★	Validation of MDCK exam from 02/05/2020	[REDACTED]
★	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]

From: Me <rdamian@etti.tuiasi.ro> ★

Subject: Important message from RF-OPTO

To: [REDACTED]

Cc: Me <rdamian@etti.tuiasi.ro> ★



Laboratorul de Microunde si Optoelectronica
Facultatea de Electronica, Telecomunicatii si Tehnologia Informatiei
Universitatea Tehnica "Gh. Asachi" Iasi

In atentie: POPESCU GOPO ION

Parola pentru a accesa examenele pe server-ul **rf-opto** este

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Attention: POPESCU GOPO ION

The password to access the exams on the **rf-opto** server is

Password: [REDACTED]

Login to the [server](#), with this password, as soon as possible, for confirmation.


Save this message in a safe place for later use


Online exam manual

- The online exam app used for:
 - ~~lectures (attendance)~~
 - laboratory
 - project
 - ~~examinations~~

Materials

Other data

[Manual examen on-line](#) (pdf, 2.65 MB, ro, )

[Simulare Examen](#) (video) (mp4, 65.12 MB, ro, )

Microwave Devices and Circuits (Englis

Online exam

- always against a **timetable**
 - long period (project submission/laboratory results)
 - ~~short period (tests: 15min, exam: 2h)~~

Announcement 23:59 (10/05/2020)	Support material 00:05 (11/05/2020)	Exam Topics 00:07 (11/05/2020)	Results 00:10 (11/05/2020)	End 00:20 (15/05/2020)	Confirmation 00:20 (16/05/2020)	Next timeframe in: 05 m 43 s Refresh now
---	---	--	--------------------------------------	----------------------------------	---	--

Announcement

This is a "fake" exam, introduced to familiarize you with the server interface and to perform the necessary actions during an exam: thesis scan, selfie, use email for co

Server Time

All exams are based on the server's time zone (it may be different from local time). For reference time on the server is now:

10/05/2020 23:59:16

Online results submission

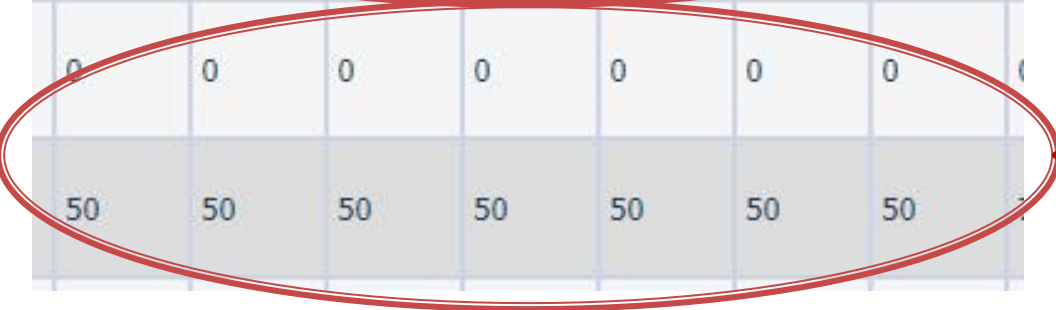
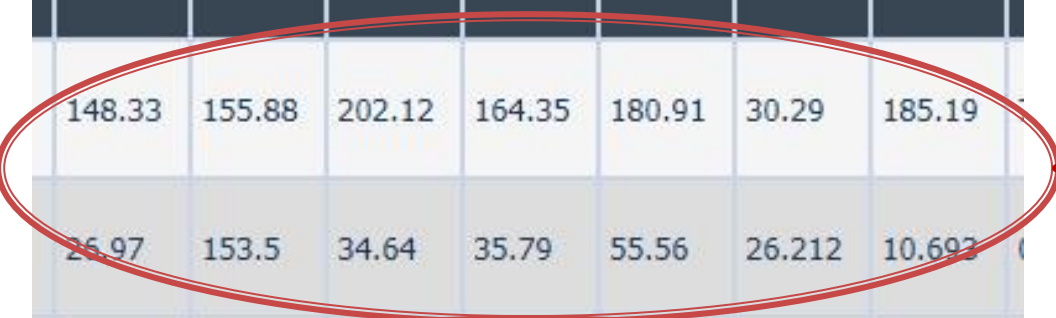
- many numerical values/files

Schema finala	Rezultate - castig	Rezultate - zgomot	Fisier justificare calcul (factor andrei)	Fisier zap (optional)	T1, fisier parametri	T2, fisier parametri	Z1	Z2	Z3	Z4	Z5	Z6	Z7	Ze1	Zo1	Ze2	Zo2	Ze3	Zo3	Ze4	Zo4	Ze5	Zo5	Ze6
86 - 5428 - 259 ...	86 - 5428 - 260 ...	86 - 5428 - 261 ...	86 - 5428 - 316 ...	-	86 - 5428 - 314 ...	86 - 5428 - 315 ...	148.33	155.88	202.12	164.35	180.91	30.29	185.19	79.9	37	68.89	45.14	61.83	45.05	57.97	46.02	61.85	45.05	68.8
86 - 5622 - 259 ...	86 - 5622 - 260 ...	86 - 5622 - 261 ...	86 - 5622 - 316 ...	86 - 5622 - 262 ...	86 - 5622 - 314 ...	86 - 5622 - 315 ...	26.97	153.5	34.64	35.79	55.56	26.212	10.693	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
86 - 5488 - 259 ...	86 - 5488 - 260 ...	86 - 5488 - 261 ...	86 - 5488 - 316 ...	86 - 5488 - 262 ...	86 - 5488 - 314 ...	86 - 5488 - 315 ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
86 - 5391 - 259 ...	86 - 5391 - 260 ...	86 - 5391 - 261 ...	86 - 5391 - 316 ...	-	-	-	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	70.14	40.39	61.85	44.59	55.7	45.2	54.89	45.38	58.65	45.8	70.0
86 - 5664 - 259 ...	86 - 5664 - 260 ...	86 - 5664 - 261 ...	86 - 5664 - 316 ...	-	86 - 5664 - 314 ...	86 - 5664 - 315 ...	168.02	150.5	178.28	133.75	92.12	121.67	144.48	94.36	36.19	70.77	42.56	65.69	42.05	55.17	42.29	65.59	42.05	70.7
86 - 5665 - 259 ...	86 - 5665 - 260 ...	86 - 5665 - 261 ...	86 - 5665 - 316 ...	-	86 - 5665 - 314 ...	86 - 5665 - 315 ...	162.2	80.8	209.2	140.85	135.1	183.7	167.6	94.58	36.15	78.16	39.77	65.57	45.05	65.57	45.05	78.16	39.77	94.5
86 - 5433 - 259 ...	86 - 5433 - 260 ...	86 - 5433 - 261 ...	86 - 5433 - 316 ...	-	86 - 5433 - 314 ...	86 - 5433 - 315 ...	165.138	106.228	226.157	130.134	72.71	180.177	164.616	101.36	36.11	77.22	42.49	68.02	45.62	60	45.42	68.02	45.62	77.2
86 - 5608 - 259 ...	86 - 5608 - 260 ...	86 - 5608 - 261 ...	86 - 5608 - 316 ...	-	86 - 5608 - 314 ...	86 - 5608 - 315 ...	150.84	152.5	30.94	32.37	54.36	19.837	29.85	64.14	40.145	54.32	46.32	53.8	46.7	53.8	46.7	54.32	46.32	54.9
86 - 5555 - 259 ...	86 - 5555 - 260 ...	86 - 5555 - 261 ...	86 - 5555 - 316 ...	-	86 - 5555 - 314 ...	86 - 5555 - 315 ...	168.001	150.288	178.399	133.115	92.491	121.257	144.126	97.05	36.16	71.13	43.09	65.45	42.12	55.66	42.18	65.45	42.12	71.1

Online results submission

- many numerical values

	Z1	Z2	Z3	Z4	Z5	Z6	Z7
	148.33	155.88	202.12	164.35	180.91	30.29	185.19
	26.97	153.5	34.64	35.79	55.56	26.212	10.692
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	50	50	50	50	50	50	50



Online results submission

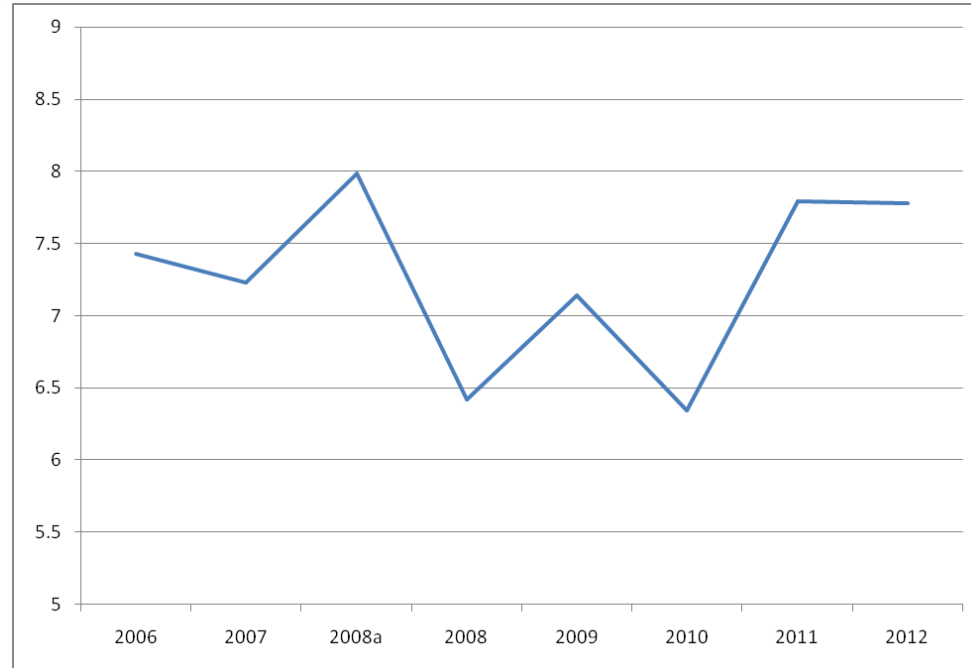
Grade = Quality of the work +
+ Quality of the submission

MOTTO (RO)

- “Universitatea nu e pentru mase locul de unde emana cunoasterea, ci un obstacol intre individ si diploma pe care i-a harazit-o destinul”
- “Universitatea fiind ceva care se interpune in mod imoral intre individ si dreptul lui natural de a fi diplomat, individul are obligatia morala sa triumfe asupra universitatii prin orice mijloace”
 - Sursa citat: Internet, user: “un student batran si plesuv”

Exam

- individual topics
- Grades
 - 2006: 7.43
 - 2007: 7.23
 - 2008: 7.98
 - 2008: 6.42
 - 2009: 7.14
 - 2010: 6.34
 - 2011: 7.79
 - 2012: 7.77
- First time (unannounced)
 - 50% of the students left the exam in the first 10 minutes
 - 50% of those who stayed did not pass
 - overall passing percentage 25%, litigation rate: 0%
- Next examinations (announced)
 - litigation rate : 0%



Exam



Grades

Microwave Devices and Circuits (English)

Course: MDC (2020-2021)

Course Coordinator: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian
Code: EDID407
Discipline Type: DID; Required, Domain
Credits: 3
Enrollment Year: 4, Sem. 8

Activities

Course: Instructor: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 2 Hours/Week, Specialization Section, Timetable:
Laboratory: Instructor: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 1 Hours/Week, Group, Timetable:

Evaluation

Type: Colloquium

A: 50%, (Test/Colloquium)
B: 25%, (Seminary/Laboratory/Project Activity)
D: 25%, (Homework/Specialty papers)

Grades

[Aggregate Results](#)

Lists

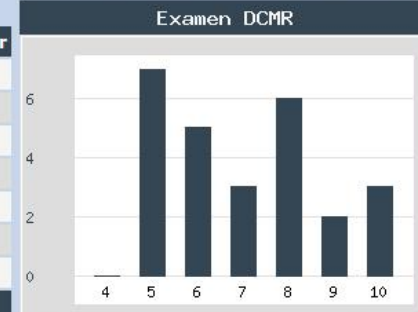
[Bonus points \(final\)](#)

Statistic

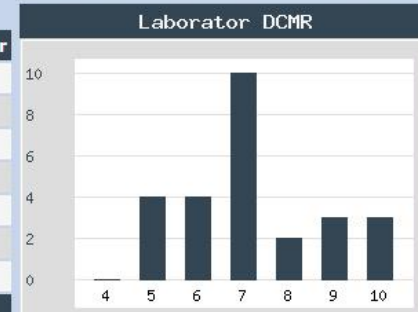
Nota.	Numar
4	0
5	0
6	8
7	7
8	6
9	4
10	1
TOTAL	26



Exam.	Numar
4	0
5	7
6	5
7	3
8	6
9	2
10	3
TOTAL	26

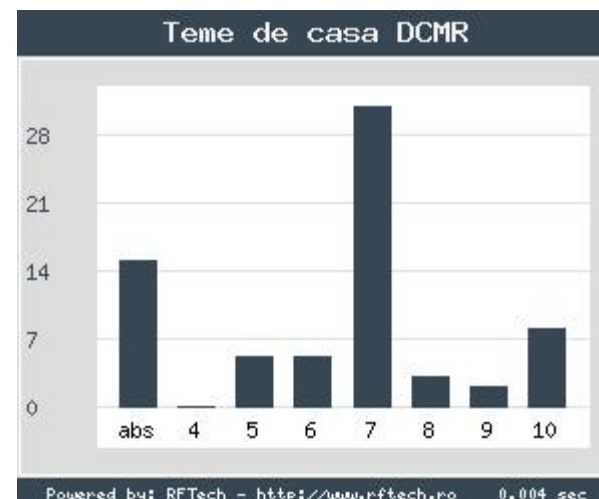
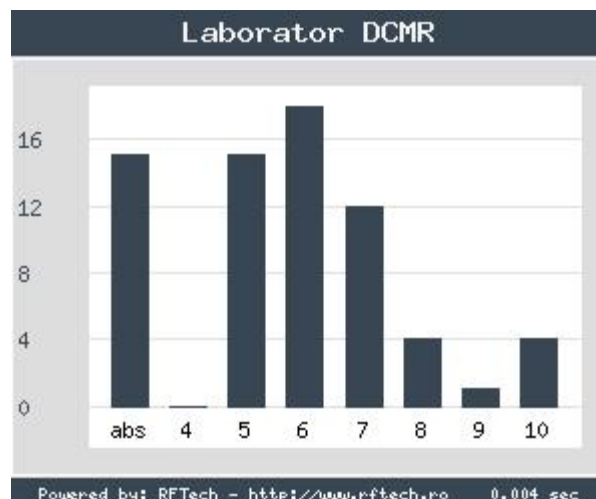
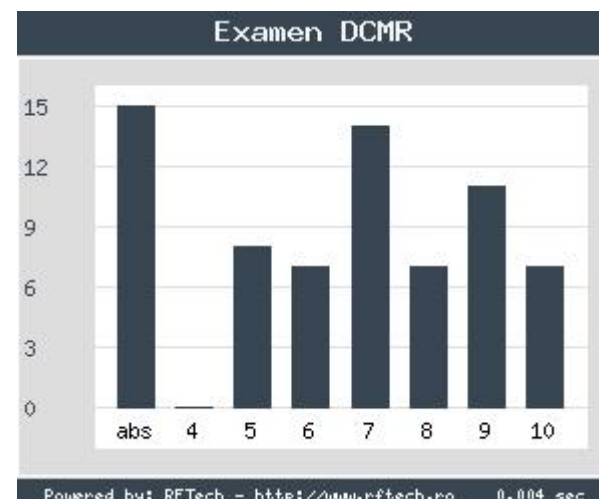
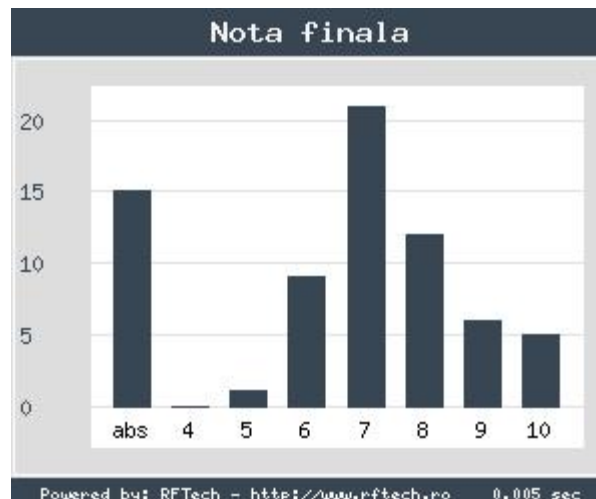


Labo.	Numar
4	0
5	4
6	4
7	10
8	2
9	3
10	3
TOTAL	26



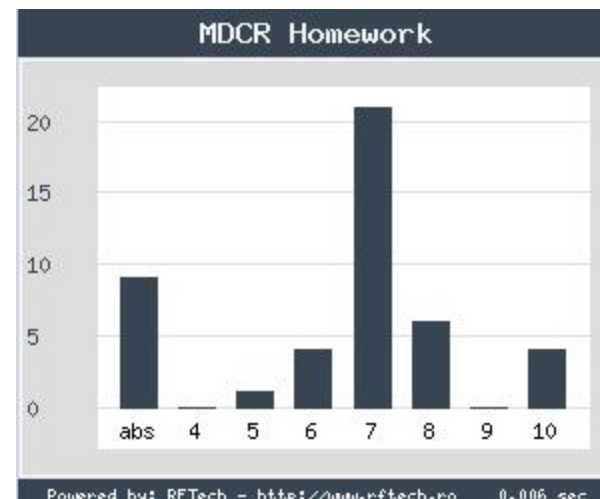
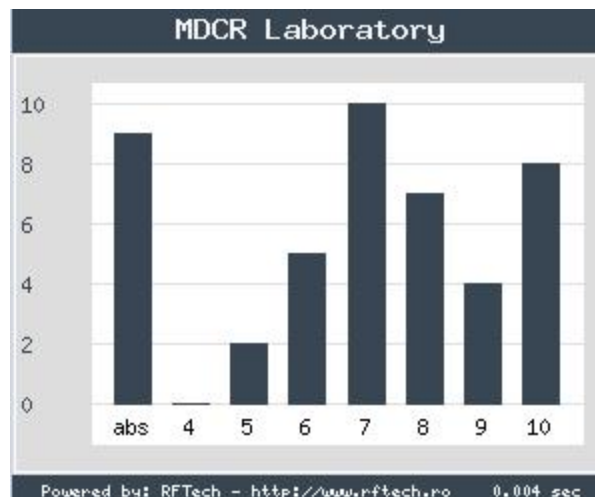
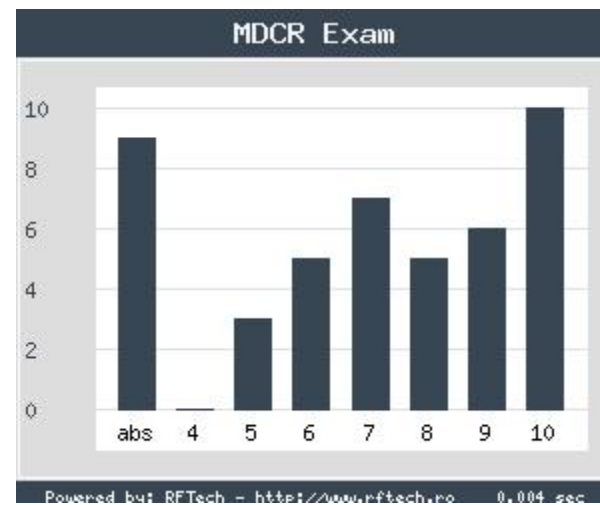
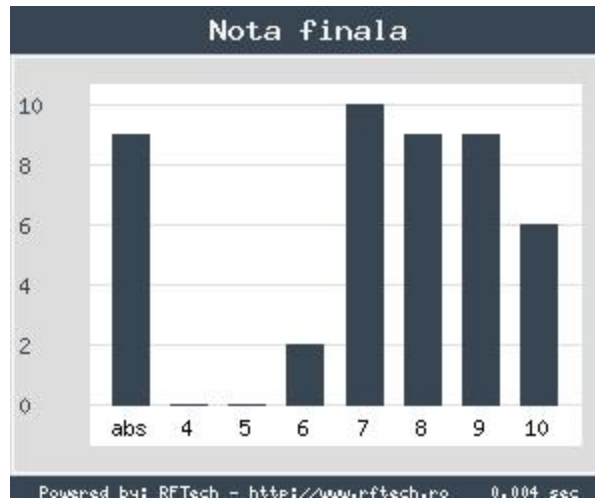
Grades

■ 2019/2020



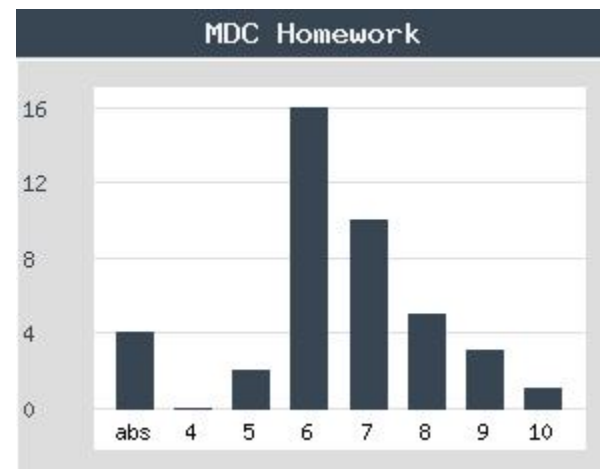
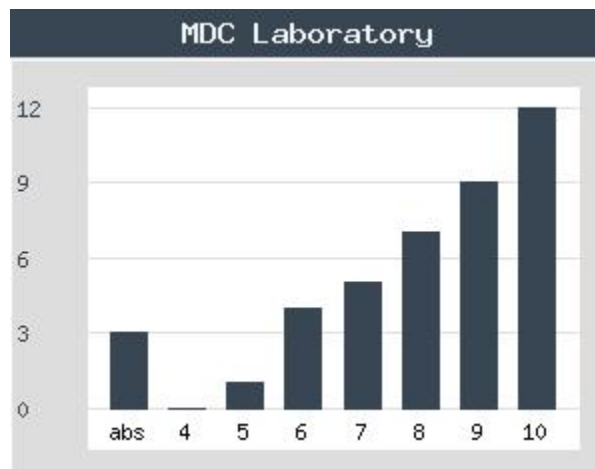
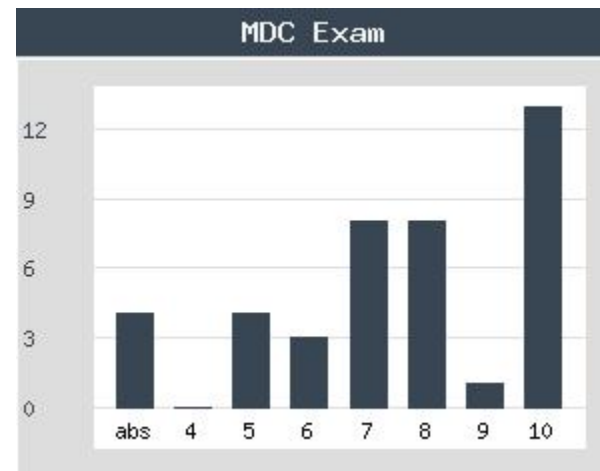
Grades

■ 2019/2020 - eng



Grades

■ 2020/2021 - eng



Attendance, Lists

Grades

[Aggregate Results](#)

Attendance

[Course](#)
[Laboratory](#)

Lists

[Studenti care nu pot intra in examen](#)
[Bonus-uri acumulate \(final\)](#)
[Punctaj laborator](#)

Materials

- Attendance
- minimum 7 sessions
- Activity bonus
- Homework
- individual data
- etc.

Bonus

Group	Course attendance	B. attendance	B. supplemental	B. photo	B. T1	B. T2	B. T3	Total Bonus	Obs.
5411	4.6	0.5		1		0	0.1	1.6	-
5411	17	2.5		1	0.75	0	0.5	4.75	-
5411	12.6	2		1		0	0.1	3.1	-
5411	9.6	1.5		1	0.25		0	2.75	-
5411	5.2	0.5		1		0	0	1.5	-
5411	12	2		0.5		0		2.5	-
5411	16.15	2.5		0.5	0.5	0.3		3.8	-
5411	18	2.5	1.5	1	0		0.1	5.1	-
5411	15.725	2.5		1	0.75	0	0	4.25	-
5411	18	2.5	1.75	1	0.63	0	1	6.88	-
5411	1.2	0		1				1	-
5411	13	2	0.5	1	0.13	0	0	3.63	-
5411	15.375	2.5		1	1	0		4.5	-
5411	5.075	0.5	0.05	0				0.55	-
5411	1.8	0		0.5			0.1	0.6	-
5411	17.5	2.5	0.4	1	1		0.2	5.1	-

Previous years

Optoelectronics

Course: OPTO (2019-2020)

Course Coordinator: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian

Code: DID405M

Discipline Type: DID; Required, Domain

Credits: 4

Enrollment Year: 4, Sem. 8

Activities

Course: Instructor: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 2 Hours/Week, Specialization Section, Timetable:

Laboratory: Instructor: Assist.P. Dr. Petre-Daniel Matasaru, 1 Hours/Week, Group, Timetable:

Evaluation

Type: Colloquium

A: 50%, (Test/Colloquium)

B: 30%, (Seminary/Laboratory/Project Activity)

C: 20%, (Tests during semester)

Previous years

2018-2019

2017-2018

2016-2017

2015-2016

2014-2015

More years...

Server-ul "rf-opto" pastreaza istoricul materialelor pentru anii anteriori

Alegeti anul recent corespunzator pentru vizualizare sau "More years" pentru a afisa mai multi ani din istoric

Previous years

Microwave CD

Optical Communications

Optoelectronics

Internet

Antennas


Practica

Networks


Educational software

[Examen DCMR 10 feb 2019](#) (pdf, 934.2 KB, ro, )

[Rezolvări DCMR 10 feb 2019](#) (pdf, 825.2 KB, ro, )

[Detalii notare DCMR/MDCR 2018 2019](#) (htm, 13.05 KB, ro, )

Other data

[Factorul "Andrei"](#) (pdf, 15.85 MB, ro, )

Previous years

2017-2018

2016-2017

2015-2016

2014-2015

2013-2014

More years...

Microwave Devices and Circuits for Radiocommunications

Course: DCMR (2017-2018)

Course Coordinator: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian

Code: DOS412T

Discipline Type: DOS; Alternative, Specialty

Credits: 4

Enrollment Year: 4, Sem. 7

Activities

Course: Instructor: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 2 Hours/Week, Specialization Section, Timetable:

Laboratory: Instructor: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 1 Hours/Week, Group, Timetable:

Previous years, 2004-2021

Previous years

2018-2019

2017-2018

2016-2017

2015-2016

2014-2015

More years...

Optoelectronics

Course: OPTO (2018-2019)

Course Coordinator: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian

Code: DIS405M

Discipline Type: DID; Required, Domain

Credits: 3

Enrollment Year: 4, Sem. 8

Activities

Course: Instructor: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 2 Hours/Week, Specialization Section

Laboratory: Instructor: Assist.P. Dr. Petre-Daniel Matasaru, 1 Hours/Week, Group, Timetable:

Evaluation

Type: Colloquium

A: 50%, (Test/Colloquium)

B: 30%, (Seminary/Laboratory/Project Activity)

C: 20%, (Tests during semester)

Grades

[Aggregate Results](#)

Attendance

Previous years

2018-2019

2017-2018

2016-2017

2015-2016

2014-2015

2013-2014

2012-2013

Optoelectronics, Structures, Technologies, Circuits

Course: OSTC (2013-2014)

Course Coordinator: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian

Code: DIS405M

Discipline Type: DIS; Required, Specialty

Credits: 4

Enrollment Year: 4, Sem. 7

Activities

Course: Instructor: Assoc.P. Dr. Radu-Florin Damian, 2 Hours/Week, Specialization Section, Timetable:

Laboratory: Instructor: Assist.P. Dr. Petre-Daniel Matasaru, 1 Hours/Week, Half Group, Timetable:

Evaluation

Type: Colloquium

A: 66%, (Test/Colloquium)

B: 17%, (Seminary/Laboratory/Project Activity)

D: 17%, (Homework/Specialty papers)

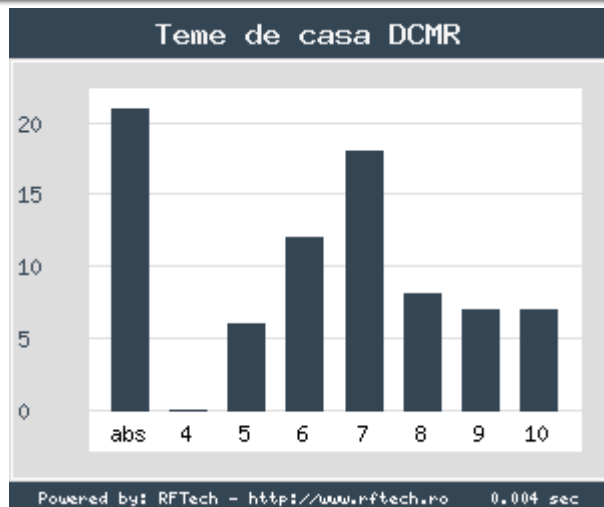
Grades

[Aggregate Results](#)

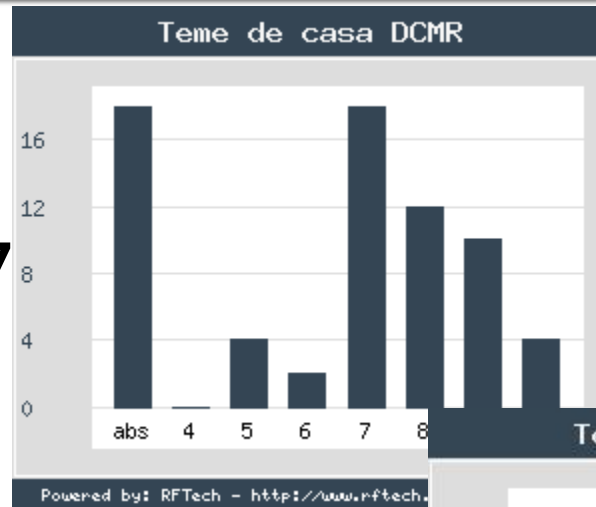
Materials

Effect? – “andrei” factor

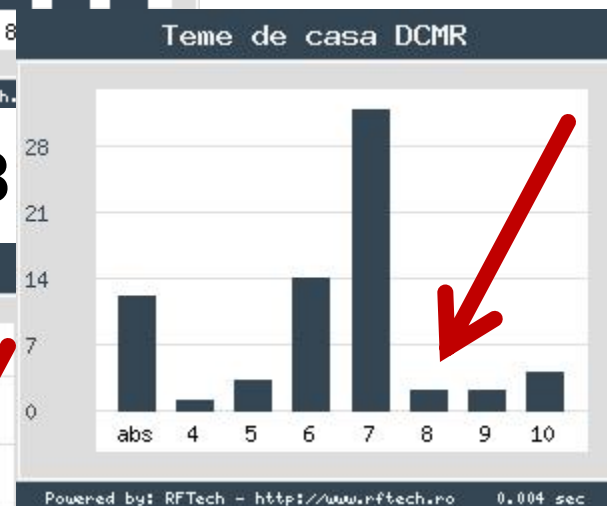
15/6



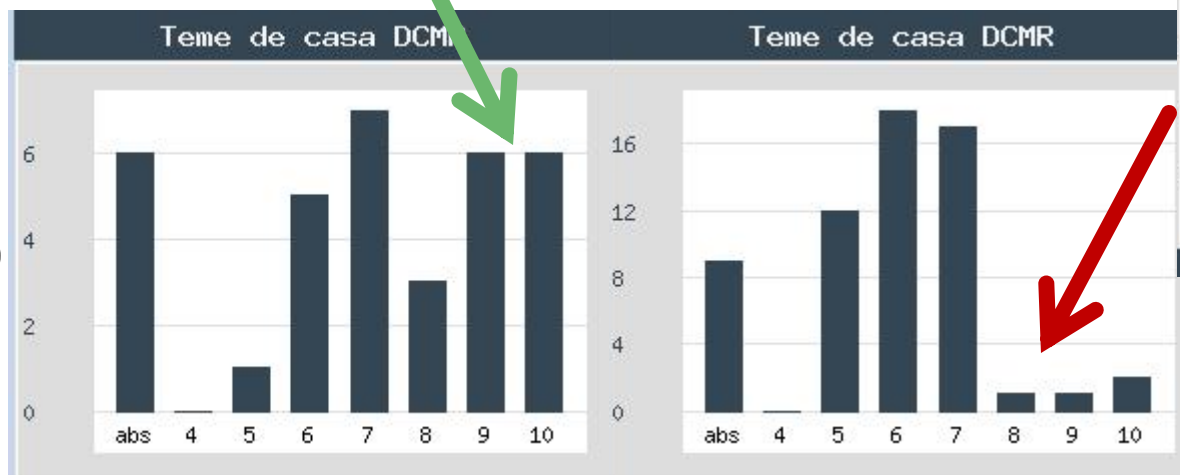
16/7



17/8

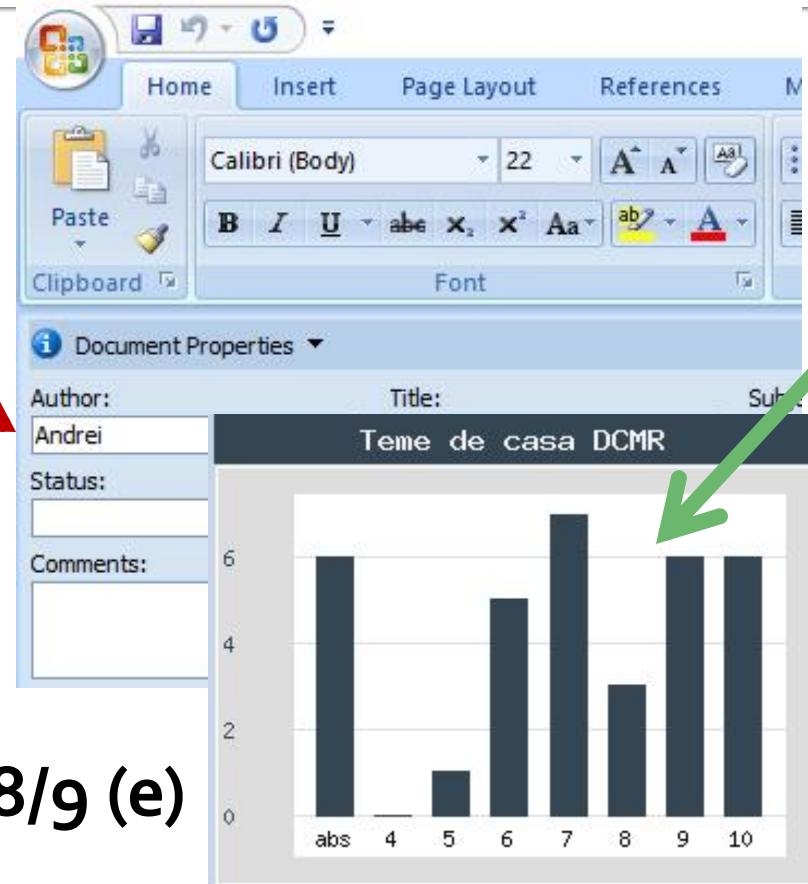
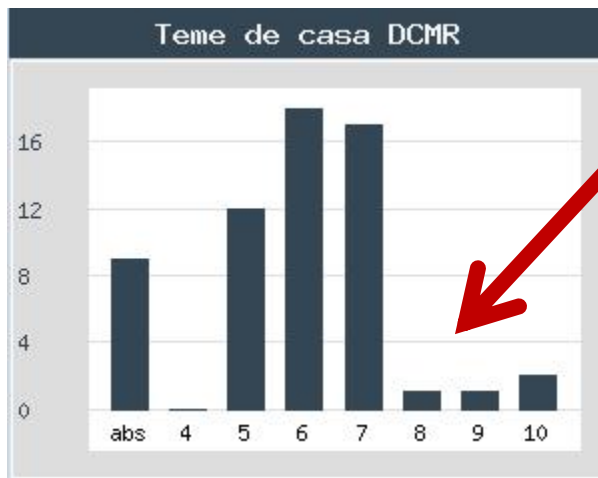


18/9

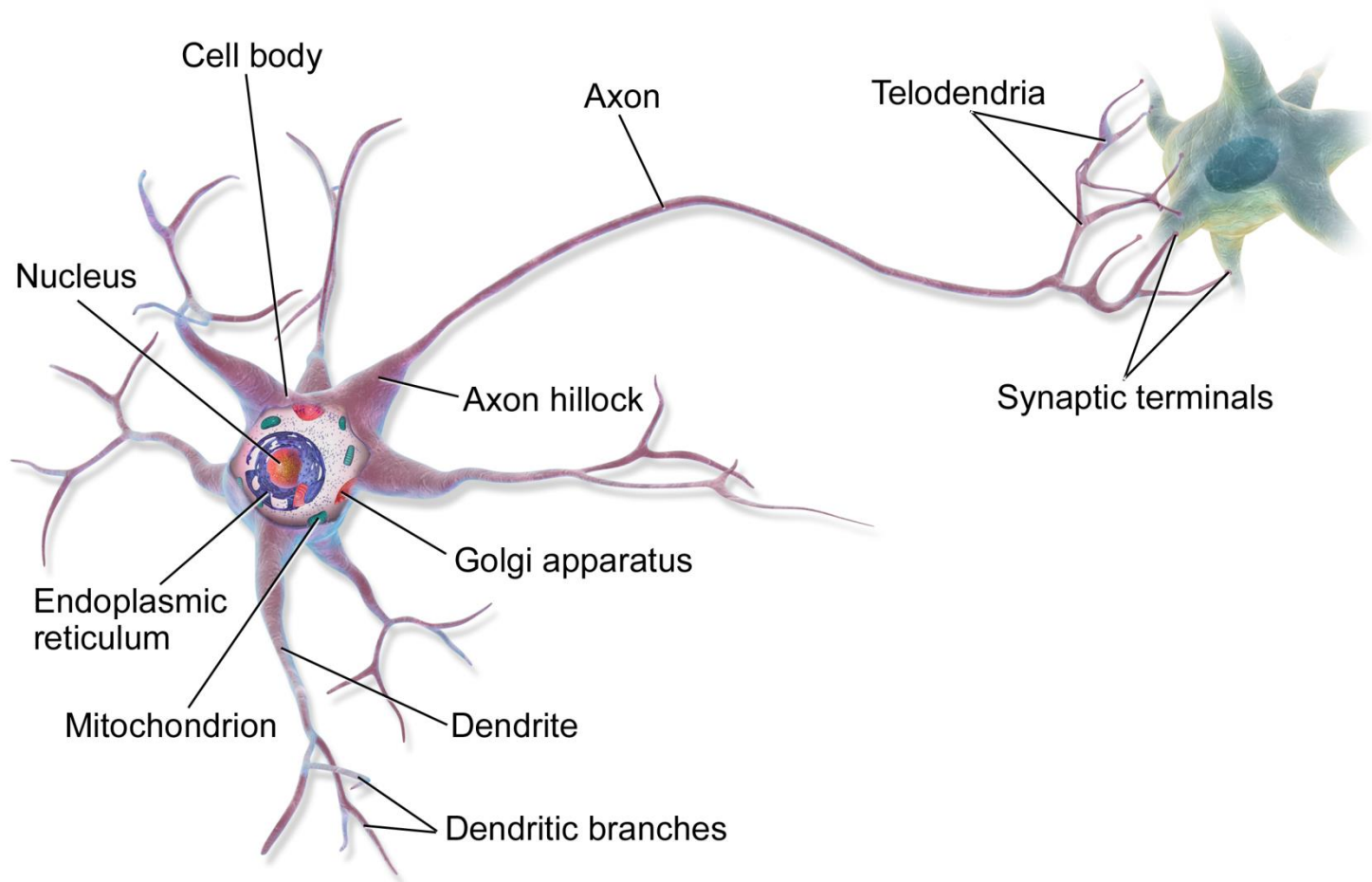


Project 2019/2020

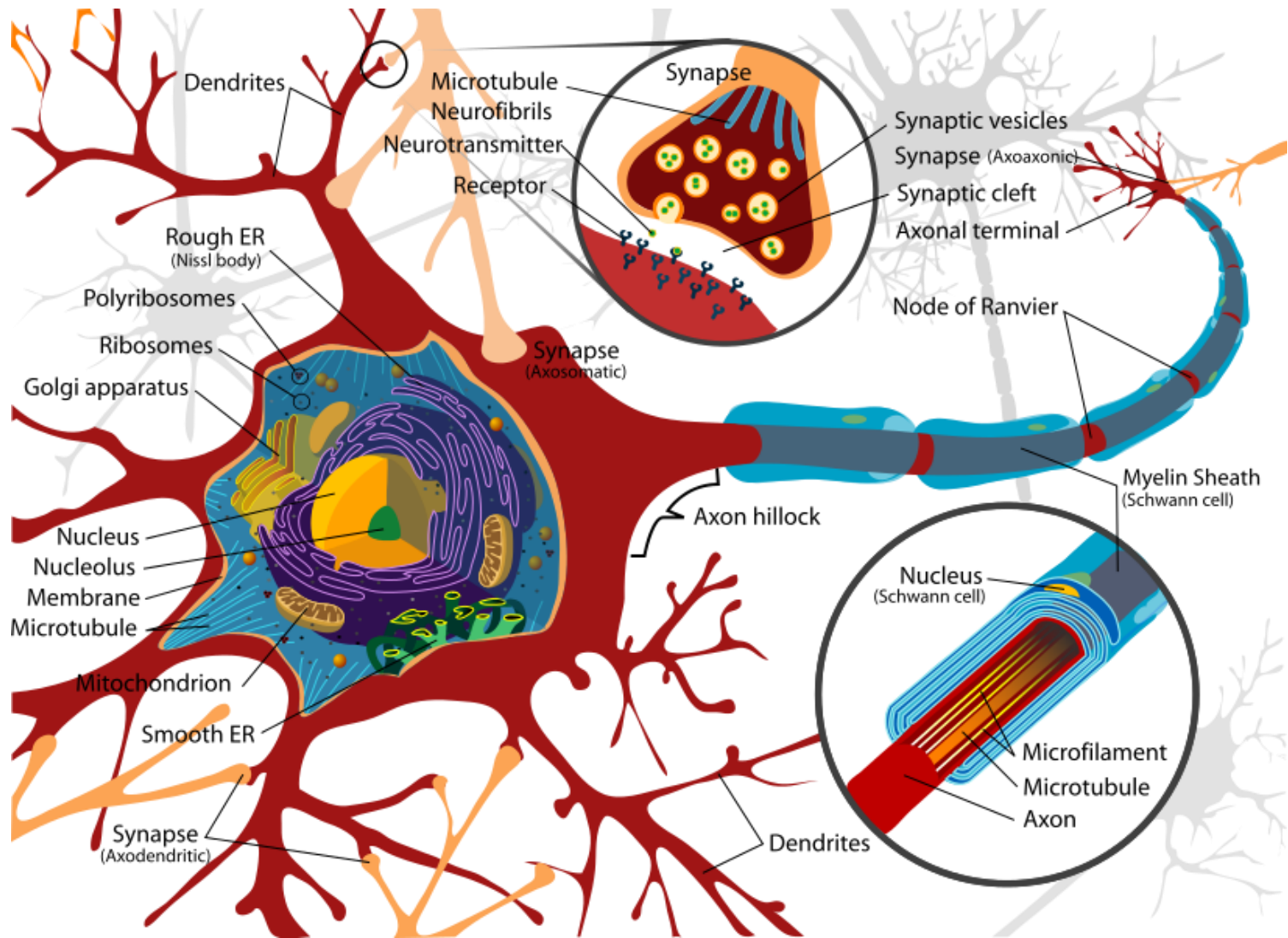
- factorul "andrei" = -2p



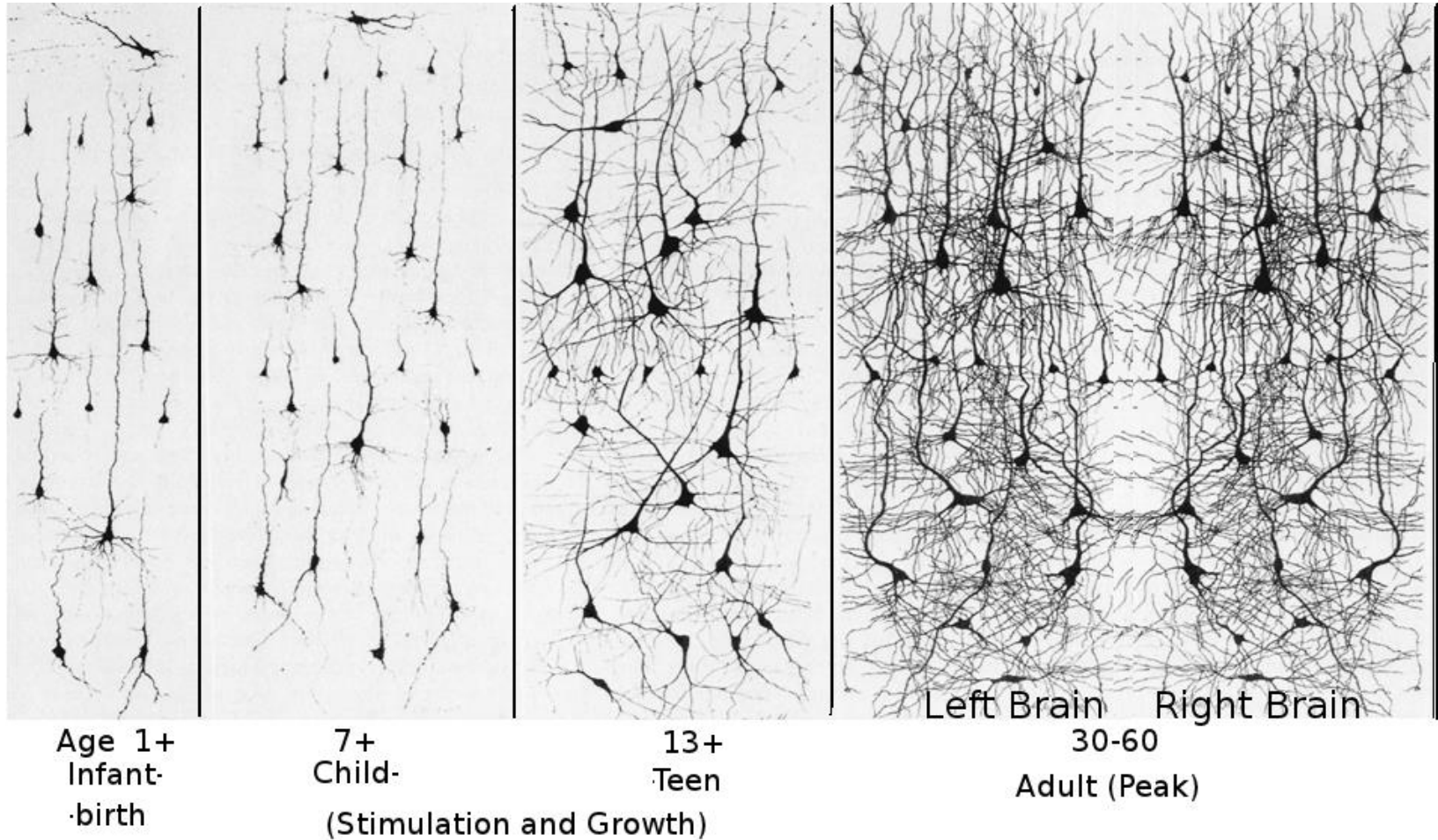
Course Objectives 1



Course Objectives 2



Course Objectives 3



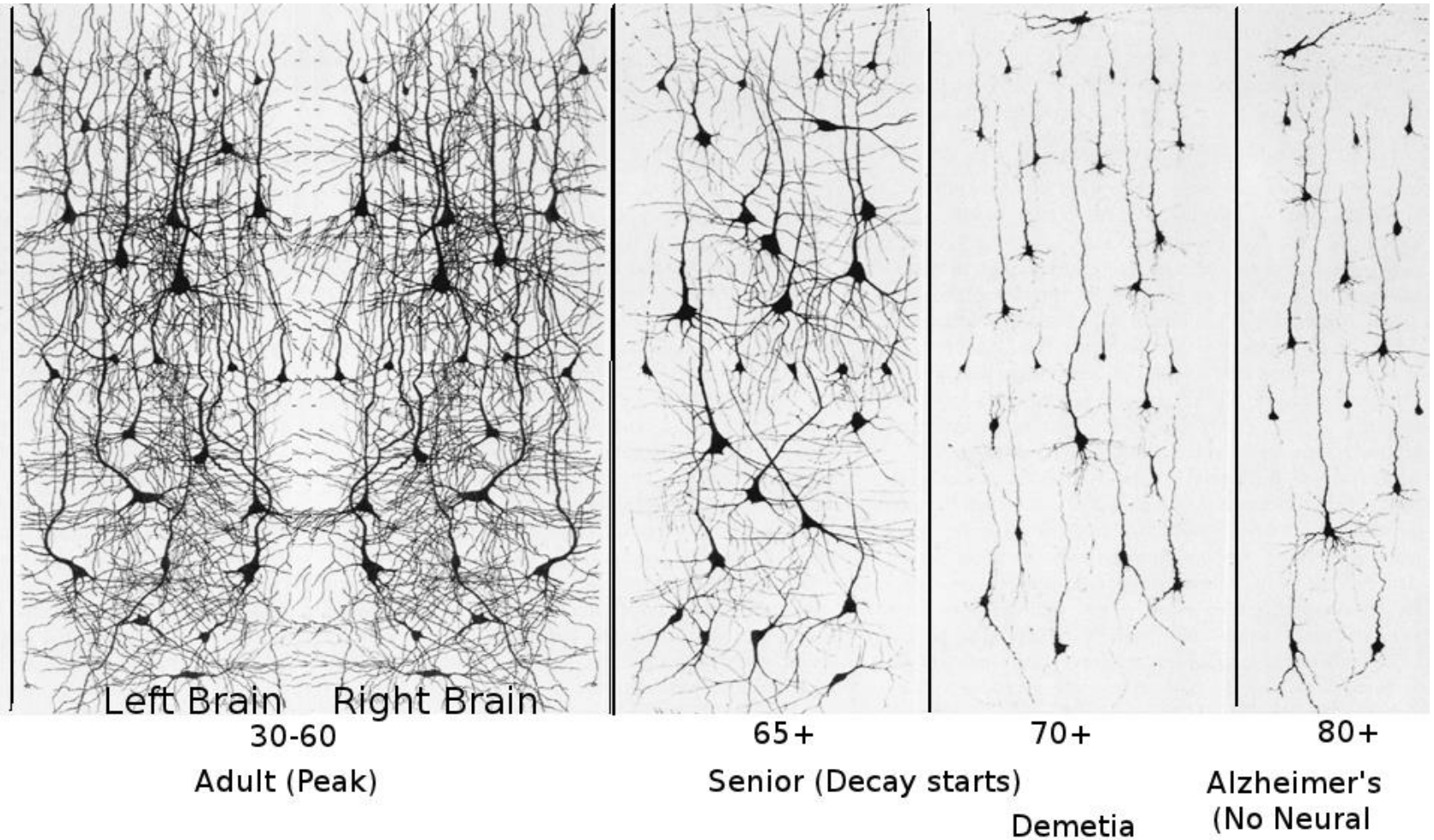
Course Objectives 4



“Engineering”
Sinapses



Deadline



Course Topics

- Transmission lines
- Impedance matching and tuning
- Directional couplers
- Power dividers
- Microwave amplifier design
- Microwave filters
- ~~■ Oscillators and mixers?~~

Textbooks

- <http://rf-opto.etti.tuiasi.ro>
- Irinel Casian-Botez: "Microunde vol. 1: Proiectarea de circuit", Ed. TEHNOPRES, 2008
- **David Pozar**, Microwave Engineering, Wiley; 4th edition , 2011, ISBN : 978-1-118-29813-8 (E), ISBN : 978-0-470-63155-3 (P)

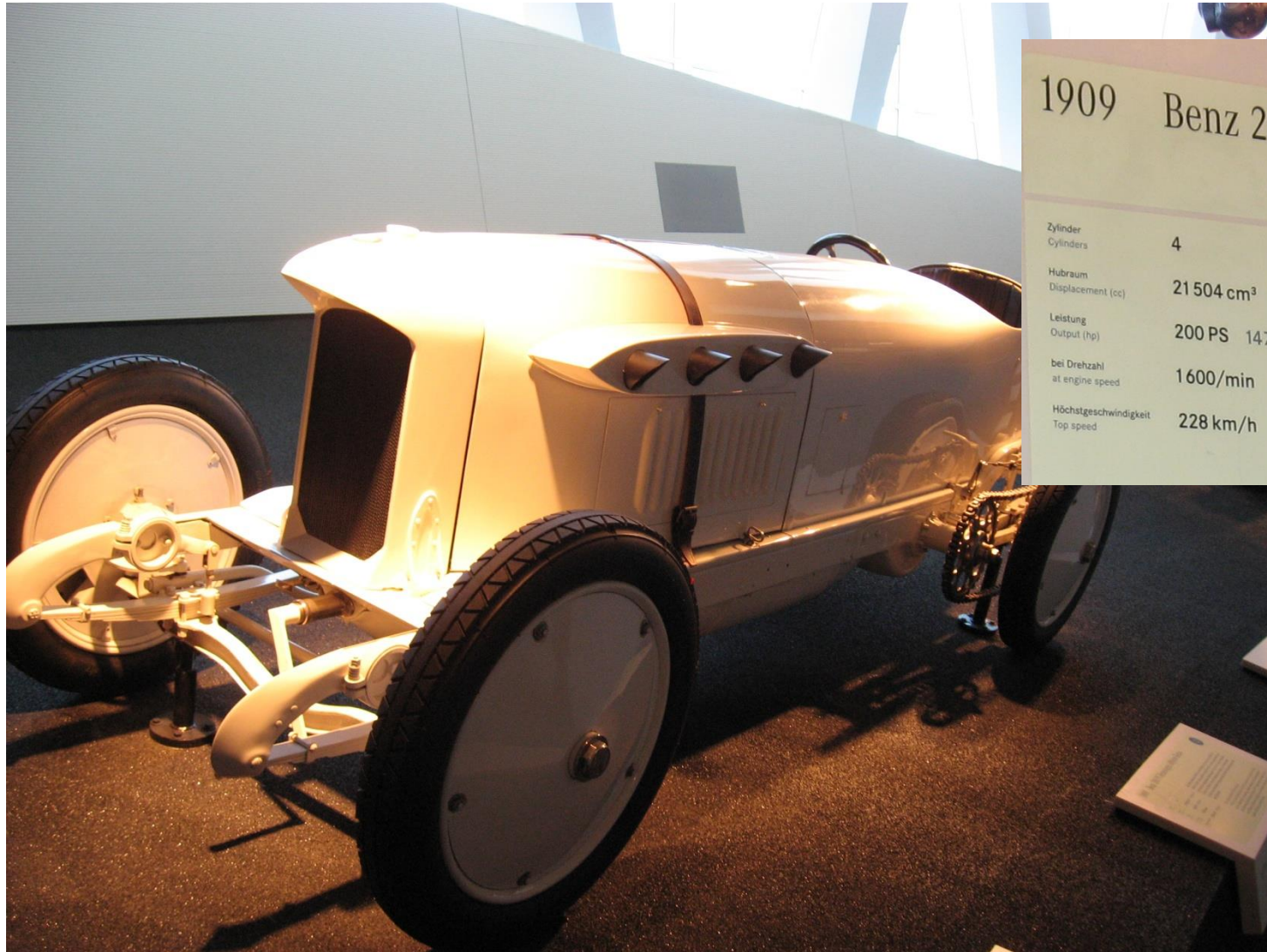
~1930



~1930



1909



1909 Benz 200 PS Rennwagen »Blitzen«

Zylinder Cylinders	4
Hubraum Displacement (cc)	21 504 cm ³ 1 312 cu in
Leistung Output (hp)	200 PS 147 kW
bei Drehzahl at engine speed	1 600/min
Höchstgeschwindigkeit Top speed	228 km/h 142 mph

Der »Blitzen-Benz« ist 1909 der erste 200 km/h fährt. Seine größten Erfolge erzielt er mit dem 4-Zylinder-Motor ausgestattet. Rekordhalter Burman mit 228 km/h über die Sarajewo-Brücke. Ist damit das schnellste Fahrzeug auf jeder Eisenbahn.

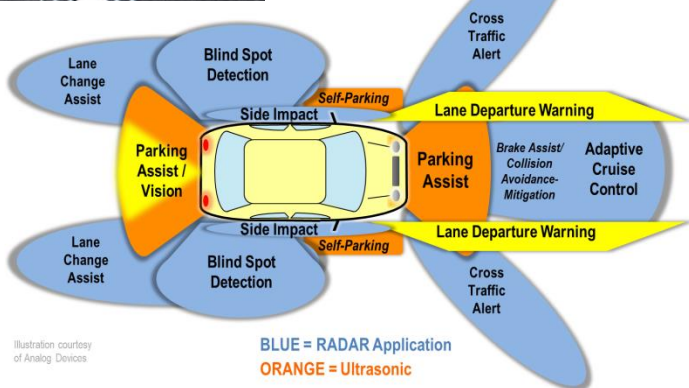
Benz »Lightning Benz« 200 hp racing car
In 1909 the Lightning Benz was the fastest car in the world.

1930-1950



Technology

> 2010



< 1950



Technology

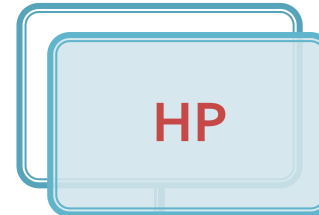
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1x2 = 2	2x2 = 4	3x2 = 6	4x2 = 8	5x2 = 10
1x3 = 3	2x3 = 6	3x3 = 9	4x3 = 12	5x3 = 15
1x4 = 4	2x4 = 8	3x4 = 12	4x4 = 16	5x4 = 20
1x5 = 5	2x5 = 10	3x5 = 15	4x5 = 20	5x5 = 25
1x6 = 6	2x6 = 12	3x6 = 18	4x6 = 24	5x6 = 30
1x7 = 7	2x7 = 14	3x7 = 21	4x7 = 28	5x7 = 35
1x8 = 8	2x8 = 16	3x8 = 24	4x8 = 32	5x8 = 40
1x9 = 9	2x9 = 18	3x9 = 27	4x9 = 36	5x9 = 45
1x10 = 10	2x10 = 20	3x10 = 30	4x10 = 40	5x10 = 50
6x1 = 6	7x1 = 7	8x1 = 8	9x1 = 9	10x1 = 10
6x2 = 12	7x2 = 14	8x2 = 16	9x2 = 18	10x2 = 20
6x3 = 18	7x3 = 21	8x3 = 24	9x3 = 27	10x3 = 30
6x4 = 24	7x4 = 28	8x4 = 32	9x4 = 36	10x4 = 40
6x5 = 30	7x5 = 35	8x5 = 40	9x5 = 45	10x5 = 50
6x6 = 36	7x6 = 42	8x6 = 48	9x6 = 54	10x6 = 60
6x7 = 42	7x7 = 49	8x7 = 56	9x7 = 63	10x7 = 70
6x8 = 48	7x8 = 56	8x8 = 64	9x8 = 72	10x8 = 80
6x9 = 54	7x9 = 63	8x9 = 72	9x9 = 81	10x9 = 90
6x10 = 60	7x10 = 70	8x10 = 80	9x10 = 90	10x10 = 100

Most used!!

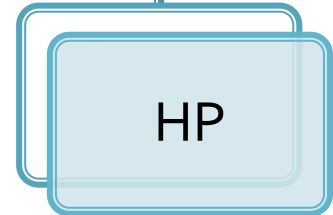
2x1 = 2
2x2 = 4
2x3 = 6
2x4 = 8
2x5 = 10
2x6 = 12
2x7 = 14
2x8 = 16
2x9 = 18
2x10 = 20



HEWLETT
PACKARD



1999



2005



Avago
TECHNOLOGIES

2014



 **Agilent Technologies**



KEYSIGHT
TECHNOLOGIES

NPL, London



NPL, London



Examen: Logarithmic scales

$$\text{dB} = 10 \cdot \log_{10} (P_2 / P_1)$$

$$0 \text{ dB} = 1$$

$$+ 0.1 \text{ dB} = 1.023 (+2.3\%)$$

$$+ 3 \text{ dB} = 2$$

$$+ 5 \text{ dB} = 3$$

$$+ 10 \text{ dB} = 10$$

$$-3 \text{ dB} = 0.5$$

$$-10 \text{ dB} = 0.1$$

$$-20 \text{ dB} = 0.01$$

$$-30 \text{ dB} = 0.001$$

$$\text{dBm} = 10 \cdot \log_{10} (P / 1 \text{ mW})$$

$$0 \text{ dBm} = 1 \text{ mW}$$

$$3 \text{ dBm} = 2 \text{ mW}$$

$$5 \text{ dBm} = 3 \text{ mW}$$

$$10 \text{ dBm} = 10 \text{ mW}$$

$$20 \text{ dBm} = 100 \text{ mW}$$

$$-3 \text{ dBm} = 0.5 \text{ mW}$$

$$-10 \text{ dBm} = 100 \text{ }\mu\text{W}$$

$$-30 \text{ dBm} = 1 \text{ }\mu\text{W}$$

$$-60 \text{ dBm} = 1 \text{ nW}$$

$$[\text{dBm}] + [\text{dB}] = [\text{dBm}]$$

$$[\text{dBm/Hz}] + [\text{dB}] = [\text{dBm/Hz}]$$

$$[x] + [\text{dB}] = [x]$$

Computing Loss in circuits

$$\text{Gain/Loss} = \frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}}$$

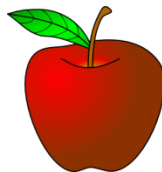
$$\text{Loss[dB]} = [-] 10 \cdot \log_{10} \left(\frac{P_{out}}{P_{in}} \right)$$

$$\text{Loss[dB]} = [-] 10 \cdot \log_{10} \left(\frac{P_{out}}{P_0} \cdot \frac{P_0}{P_{in}} \right) = [-] 10 \cdot \left[\log_{10} \left(\frac{P_{out}}{P_0} \right) - \log_{10} \left(\frac{P_{in}}{P_0} \right) \right]$$

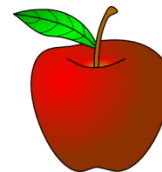
$$\text{Loss[dB]} = [-] (P_{out} [\text{dBm}] - P_{in} [\text{dBm}])$$



=



-

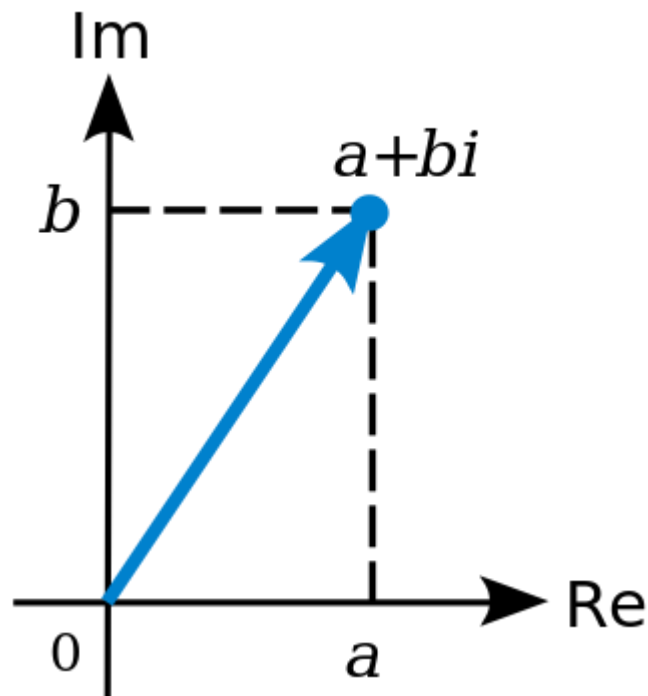


Examen

- Complex numbers arithmetic!!!!
- $z = a + j \cdot b ; j^2 = -1$

Complex plane

- abscissa – real part
- ordinate – imaginary part
- any of them can be negative, whole plane, 4 quadrants



Elementary operations

- Addition

$$z + w = (a + j \cdot b) + (c + j \cdot d) = (a + c) + j \cdot (b + d)$$

- Subtraction

$$z - w = (a + j \cdot b) - (c + j \cdot d) = (a - c) + j \cdot (b - d)$$

- Multiplication

$$z \cdot w = (a + j \cdot b) \cdot (c + j \cdot d) = (a \cdot c - b \cdot d) + j \cdot (b \cdot c + a \cdot d)$$

- Division

$$z / w = \frac{a + j \cdot b}{c + j \cdot d} = \frac{(a + j \cdot b) \cdot (c - j \cdot d)}{(c + j \cdot d) \cdot (c - j \cdot d)} = \left(\frac{a \cdot c + b \cdot d}{c^2 + d^2} \right) + j \cdot \left(\frac{b \cdot c - a \cdot d}{c^2 + d^2} \right)$$

Conjugate

- z $z = a + j \cdot b$
- z^* $z^* = a - j \cdot b$
- Symmetry over the real axis

$$\operatorname{Re}(z) = a = \frac{1}{2} \cdot (z + z^*)$$

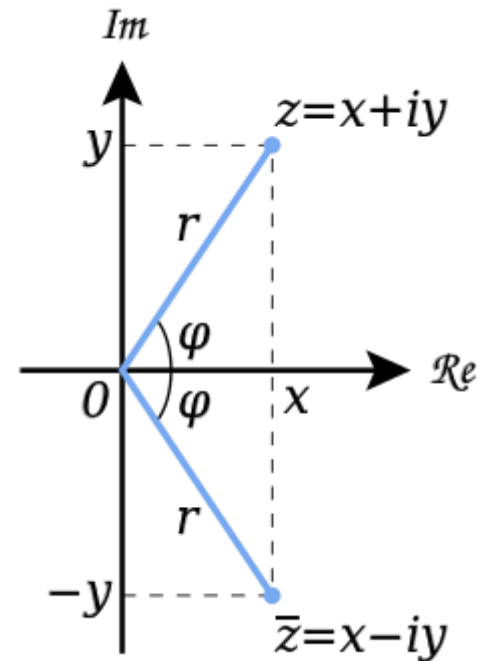
$$\operatorname{Im}(z) = b = \frac{1}{2 \cdot j} \cdot (z - z^*) = \frac{j}{2} \cdot (z^* - z)$$

$$(z + w)^* = z^* + w^*$$

$$(z - w)^* = z^* - w^*$$

$$(z \cdot w)^* = z^* \cdot w^*$$

$$(z / w)^* = z^* / w^*$$

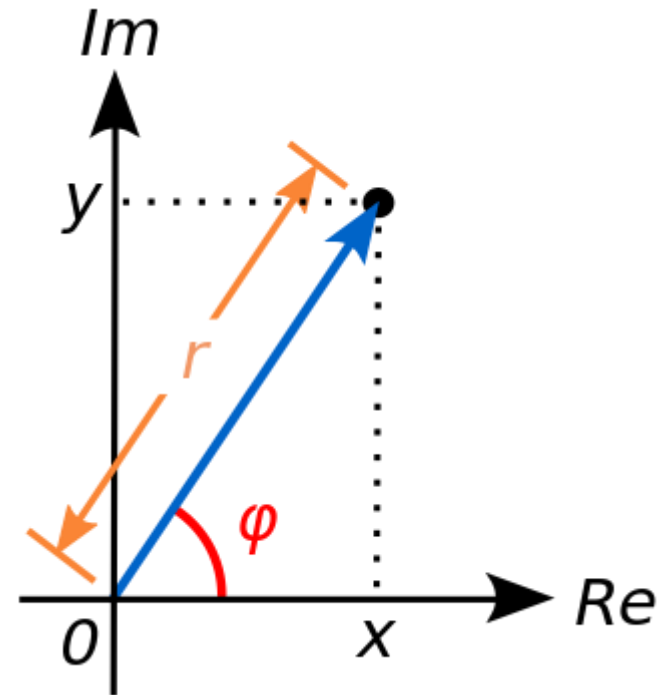


Polar representation

- Polar representation
 - modulus
 - phase relative to the real axis

$$z = a + j \cdot b = |z| \cdot (\cos \varphi + j \cdot \sin \varphi)$$

$$|z| = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$$
$$\varphi = \arg(z) = \begin{cases} \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right), & a > 0 \\ \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right) + \pi, & a < 0, b \geq 0 \\ \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right) - \pi, & a < 0, b < 0 \\ \frac{\pi}{2}, -\frac{\pi}{2}, \text{nedefinit} & a = 0 \end{cases}$$



Polar representation

- Euler's formula

$$e^{j \cdot x} = \cos x + j \cdot \sin x; \forall x \in R$$

- Polar representation

$$z = a + j \cdot b = |z| \cdot e^{j \cdot \varphi}$$

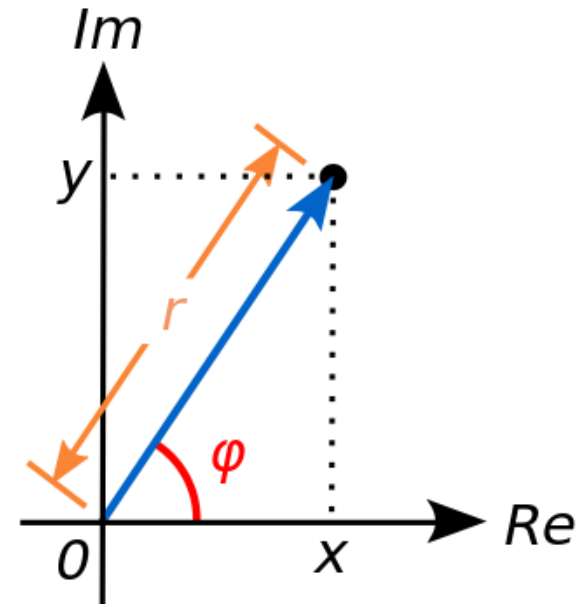
$$z = a + j \cdot b = |z| \cdot (\cos \varphi + j \cdot \sin \varphi)$$

$$z^n = (|z| \cdot e^{j \cdot \varphi})^n = |z|^n \cdot e^{j \cdot n \cdot \varphi} = |z|^n \cdot [\cos(n \cdot \varphi) + j \cdot \sin(n \cdot \varphi)]$$

→ $\sqrt{z} = (|z| \cdot e^{j \cdot \varphi})^{1/2} = \sqrt{|z|} \cdot e^{j \cdot \frac{\varphi}{2}} = \sqrt{|z|} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\varphi}{2} + j \cdot \sin \frac{\varphi}{2} \right)$

$$z \cdot w = |z| \cdot e^{j \cdot \varphi} \cdot |w| \cdot e^{j \cdot \theta} = |z| \cdot |w| \cdot e^{j \cdot (\varphi + \theta)} = |z| \cdot |w| \cdot [\cos(\varphi + \theta) + j \cdot \sin(\varphi + \theta)]$$

$$z/w = \frac{|z| \cdot e^{j \cdot \varphi}}{|w| \cdot e^{j \cdot \theta}} = \frac{|z|}{|w|} \cdot e^{j \cdot \varphi} \cdot e^{-j \cdot \theta} = \frac{|z|}{|w|} \cdot [\cos(\varphi - \theta) + j \cdot \sin(\varphi - \theta)]$$



Polar representation

■ Polar representation

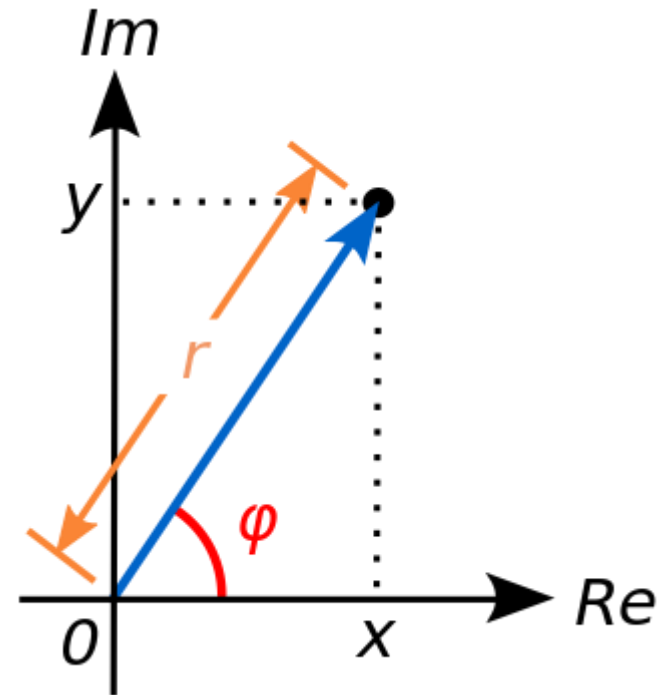
$$|z| = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$$

$$|z|^2 = z \cdot z^*$$

⇒ $|e^{j \cdot x}| = |\cos x + j \cdot \sin x| = \sqrt{\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x} = 1$

$$|e^{j \cdot x}| = 1; \quad \forall x \in R$$

$$\begin{aligned} z^* &= (|z| \cdot e^{j \cdot \varphi})^* = |z| \cdot (\cos \varphi + j \cdot \sin \varphi)^* = |z| \cdot (\cos \varphi - j \cdot \sin \varphi) = \\ &= |z| \cdot [\cos(-\varphi) + j \cdot \sin(-\varphi)] = |z| \cdot e^{-j \cdot \varphi} \end{aligned}$$



Polar representation

- standard unit for angles – radians
- microwaves traditional unit for angles – **degrees in decimal form** (55.89°)

$$\varphi = \arg(z) = \begin{cases} \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right), & a > 0 \\ \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right) + \pi, & a < 0, b \geq 0 \\ \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right) - \pi, & a < 0, b < 0 \\ \frac{\pi}{2}, -\frac{\pi}{2}, \text{undefined} & a = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\varphi[^\circ] = 180^\circ \cdot \frac{\varphi[\text{rad}]}{\pi} \qquad \varphi[\text{rad}] = \pi \cdot \frac{\varphi[^\circ]}{180^\circ}$$

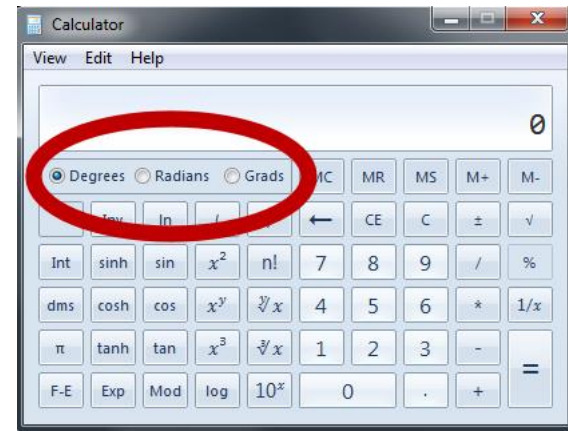
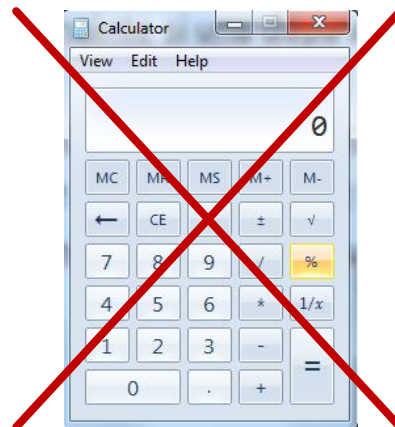


Polar representation

- **Attention to angle numerical values!!**
 - math software – work in standard unit: radians
 - a **conversion** is necessary before and after using a trigonometric function (sin, cos, tan, atan, tanh)
 - scientific calculators have the built-in option of choosing the angle unit
 - always **double check** current working unit

$$\varphi[^\circ] = 180^\circ \cdot \frac{\varphi[rad]}{\pi}$$

$$\varphi[rad] = \pi \cdot \frac{\varphi[^\circ]}{180^\circ}$$



Contact

- Microwave and Optoelectronics Laboratory
- <http://rf-opto.etti.tuiasi.ro>
- rdamian@etti.tuiasi.ro